

Appendix table 2-38.

Foreign graduate student enrollment in S&E fields, by country and field: 1998 or 1999

Country and citizenship	Total S&E	Natural sciences	Mathematics and computer sciences	Social and behavioral sciences	Engineering
United States					
All students	411,308	114,127	58,814	136,899	101,468
Foreign students ^a	109,904	27,442	23,077	17,968	41,417
Percent foreign	26.7	24.0	39.2	13.1	40.8
United Kingdom					
All students	116,451	40,557	19,399	27,682	28,813
Foreign students	36,631	9,952	4,753	11,102	10,824
Percent foreign	31.5	24.5	24.5	40.1	37.6
France					
All students	35,497	15,367	5,055	10,881	4,194
Foreign students ^b	9,319	2,830	1,741	3,661	1,087
Percent foreign	26.3	18.4	34.4	33.6	25.9
Japan					
All students	128,896	37,644	NA	25,076	66,167
Foreign students	12,428	2,672	NA	4,512	5,244
Percent foreign	9.6	7.1	NA	18.0	7.9

NA = not available

NOTES: Data for the United States and the United Kingdom are for 1999; data for Japan and France are for 1998.

^aIncludes those on temporary visas only.^bIncludes doctoral students only; data for other countries include all graduate students.

SOURCES: **United States**—National Science Foundation, Division of Science Resources Studies (NSF/SRS), *Graduate Students and Postdoctorates in Science and Engineering Fall 1999*, NSF 01-315, (Arlington, VA, 2001); **United Kingdom**—Higher Education Statistics Agency (Cheltenham, 2001), unpublished tabulations; **France**—Ministry of Education, unpublished tabulations, 2001; **Japan**—Ministry of Education, Science and Culture, *Monbusho Survey of Education* (Tokyo, 2001) unpublished tabulations.

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